

MUNICIPAL COURT, CITY OF GRAND JUNCTION, COLORADO 250 N. 5 <sup>th</sup> Street Grand Junction, CO 81501	COURT USE ONLY
BY THE COURT	Division: TRAFFIC
<b>SENTENCING GUIDELINES - TRAFFIC</b>	

Consistent with the penalties adopted by the City Council, and pursuant to the powers set forth in the City Charter, C.R.S.13-10-113, Rule 232, Colorado Municipal Court Rules, Title 10 of the Grand Junction Municipal Code, the Court hereby sets the following sentencing guidelines for the listed traffic offenses.

#### TRAFFIC REGULATIONS – GENERALLY

<u>Section No.</u>	<u>Description of Offense</u>	<u>Fine/points</u>
106(3)	Exceeded maximum load limit	Court/0
107	Obedience to Police Officer	Court/3
109(2)	Improperly riding motorized bike – not riding on seat attached	50/0
109(3)	Carrying more on a motorized bike than it is designed to carry	50/0
109(4)	Clinging to vehicle while on motorized bike, coaster, roller skates, sled or toy vehicle	50/0
	Same violation with accident	65+MAA/0
109(5)	Failing to ride motorized bicycle on the right side of road or not exercising due care when passing	50/0
109(6)	Failure to ride motorized bicycle no more than 2 abreast	50/0
109(8)	Persons riding/leading animals in traffic	50/0

109(9)	Skis, sleds, roller skates, coaster, or toy vehicle ridden on streets/ highways	50/0
	Same violation with accident	65+MAA/0
109.5	Operating neighborhood electric vehicle where prohibited	Court/0
114	Failure of property owner to remove traffic hazards	Court/0
116	Restrictions for minor drivers	75/0
116(2)	Minor driver shall not operate motor vehicle between midnight and 5 a.m.	75/2

#### **EQUIPMENT**

201(1)	View obstructed or driving interfered with due to load or more than three passengers in front seat	60/0
201(2)	Driver allowed passenger to endanger safety of other(s)	60/0
201(3)	Driver shall not be able to view television screen	60/0
201(4)	Glass in vehicle did not permit vision	60/0
201(5)	Passenger interfered with driver/obstructed view and/or driver permitted passenger	60/0
201(6)	Person hung on or otherwise attached self to outside of vehicle or Driver allowed person to hang on outside vehicle	60/0
203	Unsafe vehicles – spot inspections	Court/2
202(1)	Drove an unsafe vehicle	60/0
	Same violation with accident	75+MAA/2
204(1)	Headlights to be lit	60/2
	Same violation with accident	75+MAA/2
205	Motor vehicle not equipped with required headlamps	60/0
206	Tail lamps and reflectors	60/0
	Same violation with accident	75+MAA/0
206(3)	License plate light	60/0

207	Failure to display clearance lamps and reflectors on vehicles used to transport property or persons	90/0
208(1)	No stop lamp on vehicle Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
208(2)	Less than two stop lamps on motor vehicle manufactured after January 1, 1958 Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
208(3)	No turn signals on vehicle Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
209	No lamp or flag on projecting load	50/0
210	Lamps on parked vehicles	50/0
211	No lamps or improper lamps on farm and other vehicles and equipment	50/0
212(1)	More than two spot lamps	60/0
212(2)	More than two fog lamps	60/0
212(3)&(4)	More than two auxiliary passing and driving lamps	60/0
213(1)	Every emergency vehicle shall be equipped with siren and horn	60/0
213(4)	Unauthorized use of green light	60/0
214	Visual signals on service vehicles	60/0
215	Failing to equip or display stop lamp and/or turn signals as required Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
216(1)	Vehicle with no Upper-Lower beam switch	60/0
216(1)(a)	Upper distribution of headlight fails to reveal objects at least at 350'	60/0
216(1)(b)	Lower distribution of headlight fails to reveal objects at least at 100' and do not strike eyes of approaching driver	60/0
217	Use of multiple-beam lights	60/0
217(1)(a)	Failed to dim headlights for oncoming vehicle within 500' Same violation with accident	60/2 75+MAA/2

217(1)(b)	Failed to dim headlights when following another vehicle within 200'	60/2
218	Same violation with accident Single-beam road-lighting equipment	75+MAA/2 60/0
219	Number of lamps permitted Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
220(1)(a)	Front lamp/rear reflector required to be used on low-power scooter	60/0
220(1)(b)	No bell or other device on low-power scooter	50/0
220(1)(c)	No brake on low-power scooter	50/0
220(3)	Front lamp does not meet minimum standards on low power scooter	60/0
221(2)	No bicycle, electrical assisted bicycle or EPAMD lamp not visible at 500'	50/0
221(3)	No bicycle, electrical assisted bicycle or EPAMD red reflector on rear	50/0
221(4)	No reflective material on side of bicycle, electrical assisted bicycle or EPAMD as required	50/0
221(5)	No bicycle, electrical assisted bicycle or EPAMD or its rider may be Equipped with additional lights or reflectors	50/0
221(6)	Prohibited use of siren or whistle on bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle	50/0
221(7)	No brakes on bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle	50/0
222(1)	Volunteer firefighters/ambulance attendants – special lights and alarm systems	100/0
222(3)	Fire Engine Collector or member of fire department misuse of signal system	100/0
223(1)(a)	Brakes required on motor vehicle Same violation with accident	60/2 75+MAA/2
223(1)(b)	Brakes required on motorcycle and low power scooter Same violation with accident	60/2 75+MAA/2
223(1)(c)	Brakes required on trailer or semi-trailer Same violation with accident	125/0 Court+MAA/0
223(1)(d)	Service brakes required	60/2

224(1)	Horns required Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
224(3)	No siren or whistle permitted on electric assisted bicycle or low power scooter	60/0
224(4)	Snowplows – flashing lights	60/0
225	Defective/Improper/No muffler Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
225(1.5)	Commercial Vehicle – No/Inadequate muffler for engine compression brake device	Court/0
226(1)	No rearview mirror or no clear view 200' to the rear with mirror	60/0
226(2)	No rear windows or load obstructed view and no side mirrors	60/0
227(1)	Windows obstructed/certain materials prohibited Same violation with accident	70/0 85+MAA/0
227(2)	No/defective windshield wipers Same violation with accident	70/0 85+MAA/0
228	Restrictions on tire equipment Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
229(1)	Sale of new motor vehicle without front windshield	60/0
229(4)	Operation of motor vehicle without front windshield	60/0
230(1)	Operation of motor vehicle with truck license without Emergency reflective triangles	125/0
230(2)	Truck failed to use emergency lights when stopped on highway	75/0
230(3)	Truck improperly used emergency lights when stopped on highway	75/0
230(4)	Vehicle removing wrecked car failed to use emergency lights	75/0
231	Drove on highway with parking lights on	60/0
232(1)	Motorized drive/passenger required to have eye protection same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
232(3)	Motorized passenger foot rest required	60/0
233(1)	Prohibited alteration of suspension system	Court/0
234(1)	Emblem required for slow moving vehicles	60/0

235(2)	Failure of commercial vehicle to comply with rules and regulations of Department	60/0
236(2)	Failure to use child restraint same violation with accident	140/0 court+165 +MAA/0
	(a) Child < 8 years of age	
	(I) < 1 year of age and weighs <20 pounds must be restrained in rear-facing restraint system	
	(II) 1 year of age or older but < 4 years of age and weighs less than 40 pounds but at least 20 pounds must be restrained in a rear facing or forward-facing child restraint system	
	(b) Child at least 8 years of age but < 16 years of age	
	(I) Child is at least 8 years of age but < 16 years of age, must be restrained in a safety belt or child restraint system	
236(5)	Failure to use safety belt or child restraint for child 16 years of age or Younger which conforms to federal safety standards Same violation with accident	Court/0 Court+MAA/0
237(2)	Driver failed to wear safety belt Same violation with accident	140/0 155+MAA/0
237(2)	Front seat passenger failed to wear safety belt Same violation with accident	140/0 155+MAA/0
237(4)	Person operated vehicle while such person or front seat passenger was not wearing safety belt Same violation with accident	140/0 155+MAA/0
238	Blue and red lights – illegal use or possession	Court/0
239(2)	Person under 18 shall not use a wireless telephone while operating a motor vehicle	1 <sup>st</sup> offense - 50/1 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense - 100/1
239(3)	Person shall not use a wireless telephone for the purpose of Engaging in text messaging	Court/1
240	Low-speed electric vehicle equipment requirements	70/0
241	Unlawful removal of tow-truck signage	Court/0

## SIZE – WEIGHT – LOAD

501	Violation of size and weight provisions	100/0
502(1)	Exceeded maximum width of 8 ft 6 inches Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
502(2)(a)	Load of loose hay, including loosely bound, round bales shall not Exceed 12 ft in width Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
502(2)(b)	Transport load of rectangular hay bales not to exceed 10 ft 6 inches in width	100/0 115+MAA/0
502(3)	Unlawful dragging or projecting chain/rope/wire Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
502(4)	Exceeded maximum width of buses and coaches 8'6"	100/0
502(5)(b)	Recreational vehicle with appurtenances exceeded 9'6" Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
503	Load projected beyond left fender or six inches beyond right fender Same violation with accident	85/0 100+MAA/0
504(1)	Exceeded maximum height of 14 ft 6 inches Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
504(2)	Single vehicle length exceeded 45' Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
504(3)	Bus length and/or height exceeded	100/0
504(4)	Combination of vehicle length exceeded 4 vehicles or 70' Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
504(4.5)	Certain vehicles exceed 75' in overall length Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
504(5)	Load projected beyond front of vehicle four feet Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
504(6)	Vehicle carrying steel, beams, trusses, etc. exceeded ten feet with rear projection Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0

505	Longer vehicle combinations Same violation with accident	75/0 90+MAA/0
506(1)	Unlawful drawbar Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
506(2)	No towing flag Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
506(3)	No safety chains/cable on towed vehicle Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
507	Wheel/axle loads exceed specified limits Same violation with accident	Court/0 Court+MAA/0
508	Gross weight exceeded limit Same violation with accident	Court/0 Court+MAA/0
509	Vehicle weighed – excess removed	Court/0
512	Damage to highway	100/0

#### **SIGNALS – SIGNS – MARKINGS**

603(1)	Disregarded traffic control device – signs and signals Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
603(2)	Disregarded traffic control device – drove around or through barricades Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
604(1)(a)(I)	Failure to yield with a green light indication when required Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
604(1)(a)(II)	Violated “Turn on Green Arrow” only Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
604(1)(a)(III)	With no pedestrian control signal, pedestrian entered crosswalk on a green indicator Same violation with accident	140/0 155+MAA/0
604(1)(b)(II)	With no pedestrian control signal, pedestrian entered crosswalk On a yellow indication Same violation with accident	140/0 155+MAA/0



604(1)(c)	Violation of a red light indication Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
	(I) Steady red circular or light – stop not at marked line, near side of crosswalk, or before entering intersection	
	(A) Right turn on red where prohibited (B) Left turn on red to one-way where prohibited	
	(II) Pedestrian entered roadway on red circular light (no points)	
	(III) Steady red arrow signal – stop not at marked line, near side of crosswalk, or before entering intersection	
	(IV) Pedestrian entered roadway on red arrow signal (no points)	
604(1)(d)	Non-intersection signal Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
604(1)(e)	Violation of lane control signals Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
605	Violation of flashing signal light Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
606	Display of unauthorized signs or devices Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
607(1)(a)	Interference with official devices Same violation with accident	Court/0 Court+500+ MAA/0
607(1)(b)	No person shall possess or sell electric device to change traffic light Same violation with accident	Court/3 Court+500+ MAA/3
607(2)(a)	No person shall use an electric device that causes traffic light to change Same violation with accident	Court/3 Court+MAA/3
608(1)	Failure to use turn signal Same violation with accident	70/2 85+MAA/2
608(2)	No turn signal on vehicle as required Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0

609	Improper hand signals Same violation with accident	50/2 65+MAA/2
610	Display of unauthorized insignia	90/0
611(2)	Use of disability flag when not disabled	90/0
612(1)	Failure to use caution at malfunctioning signal light Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4

#### RIGHTS OF WAY

701	Failed to yield right of way at intersection Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
702	Turned left in front of approaching traffic Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
703(3)	Disregarded a stop sign Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
703(3)	Failed to yield right of way at stop sign Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
703(4)	Failed to yield at yield intersection Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
704	Failed to yield to vehicle upon entering roadway Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
705	Driver failed to yield to emergency vehicle Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
706(1)	Failed to stop at marked R/R crossing Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
706(2)	Disregarded R/R signal/gate/barricade Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
706(2)	Pedestrian disregarded R/R signal/gate/barricade Same violation with accident	85/0 100+MAA/0
707	School bus or vehicle carrying hazardous material failed to stop at R/R crossing Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3

708	Moving heavy equipment at R/R crossing Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
709	Vehicle obstructed intersection, crosswalk, or R/R crossing Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
710(1)&(2)	Failure to yield right of way to pedestrian upon (1) emerging or (2) entering alley, driveway, parking lot, building, etc. Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
710(3)	Driving vehicle on sidewalk Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
712(1)	Failure to yield ROW to construction worker/vehicle Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
712(2)	Failure to ROW to service vehicle with displaying flashing lights Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4

#### PEDESTRIANS

801(1)	Pedestrian disregarded traffic control device Same violation with accident <b>(For pedestrian failed to obey control signal see §604)</b>	50/0 65+MAA/0
802(1)	Driver failed to yield ROW to pedestrian in crosswalk where no traffic control signals are in place or not working Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
802(3)	No pedestrian shall suddenly leave the curb Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
802(4)	Passed vehicle stopped for pedestrian Same violation with accident	140/3 155+MAA/3
802(5)	Failure to yield ROW to pedestrian at "WALK" signal Same violation with accident	140/4 155+MAA/4
803(1)&(2)	Pedestrian failed to yield ROW to vehicle Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
803(3)	Unlawful crossing of roadway by pedestrian (between adjacent intersections with traffic control signals) Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0

803(4)	Unlawful angle crossing of roadway at intersection by pedestrian Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
805(1)	Pedestrian walking, or riding animal, or person traveling in a wheelchair on wrong side of highway	50/0
805(2)	Pedestrian solicited ride in roadway Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
805(3)	Pedestrian or person riding animal on highway under influence of alcohol or drugs Same violation with accident	75/0 90+MAA/0
805(6)	Person solicited ride on interstate highway Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
805(7)	Person endangered or impeded traffic while picking up pedestrian Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
805(8)	Pedestrian failed to yield ROW to emergency vehicle Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
806	Drove vehicle through safety zone Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
807	Driver failed to exercise due care regarding pedestrian Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
808	Drivers to yield to persons with disabilities Same violation with accident	Court/6 Court+250+ MAA/6
808	Pedestrians to yield to persons with disabilities	85/0

#### TURNING – STOPPING

901(1)(a)	Right turn from wrong lane/position Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
901(1)(b)	Left turn from wrong lane/position Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
901(1)(c)	Failure to turn from "turn only" lane Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
901(1)(c)	Drove in turn lane for purpose other than turning Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3

901(2)	Made turn where prohibited Same violation with accident	100/3 115+MAA/3
902(1)	Made U turn on hill or curve Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
902(2)	Made U turn unsafely by interfering or endangering other traffic Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
902(3)	Made U turn where prohibited Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
903(1)	Vehicle not in proper position for turning, not made with reasonable Safety, or no appropriate signal Same violation with accident <b>(Failed to signal or improper hand signal see §608 &amp; §609)</b>	85/2 100+MAA/2
903(2)	Failure to signal within 200' where posted limit is more than 40 mph Same violation with accident	85/2 100+MAA/2
903(2)	Failure to signal within 150' in urban or metro area Same violation with accident	85/2 100+MAA/2
903(3)	Failure to signal for stop Same violation with accident	85/2 100+MAA/2
903(4)	Improper use of signal Same violation with accident	85/2 100+MAA/2

#### DRIVING – OVERTAKING – PASSING

1001(1)	Driving on wrong side of road Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
1001(2)	Vehicle traveling at less than the normal speed failed to be driven in the right hand lane Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
1001(3)	Driving left of center on a four lane or more roadway for two way movement of traffic Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
1002	Improper passing (vehicles traveling in opposite directions not on right or not giving at least one-half of the lane) Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4

1002(2)	Driver shall not pass bicyclist moving the same direction/ same lane where there is oncoming traffic	115/4 130+MAA/4
1003(1)(a)	Improper passing (vehicles traveling in same direction) Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1003(1)(b)	Driver failed to give way when overtaking bicycle Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
1004(1)	Improper passing (overtaking vehicle on right where not permitted) Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1004(1.5)	Driver of motor vehicle on a one way roadway with two or more marked lanes overtaking a bicyclist proceeding in the same direction and riding on the left hand side of the road, shall allow at least three feet separation between left side of the vehicle and the right side of the bicyclist Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1004(2)	Passing on right only under conditions permitting such movement safely Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1005(1)	Passed vehicle on left where not clear to traffic Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1005(2)(a)	Passed when view obstructed Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1005(2)(b)	Passed while crossing or within 100' of intersection of railroad crossing Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1005(2)(c)	Passed within 100' of bridge/tunnel/viaduct when view obstructed Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1006	Drove wrong way on one-way street, alley or in rotary island Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
1007(1)(a)	Failed to remain within single lane when practical, and/or movement out of lane was not made safely Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
1007(1)(b)	Improper use of center lane Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3

1007(1)(b)	Pass on shoulder on right of vehicle Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1007(1)(c)	Failure to obey direction of a traffic control device for a designated lane Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
1007(1)(d)	Prohibited lane change Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
1008(1)	Following too closely Same violation with accident	115/4 130+MAA/4
1008(2)	Unlawful following by vehicle drawing another vehicle Same violation with accident	170/4 185+MAA/4
1008(3)	Following too closely in motorcade Same violation with accident	170/4 185+MAA/4
1009(1)	Coasting (in neutral) on downgrade prohibited Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
1009(2)	Coasting (clutch disengaged) truck or bus on downgrade prohibited Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
1010(1)	Driving on wrong side of divided streets Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
1010(1)	Vehicle crossed roadway divider (space/median/barrier) In unlawful manner Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
1010(2)(a)	Improper entrance onto or exit from a divided highway Same violation with accident	85/4 100+MAA/4
1010(2)(b)&(c)	Improper use of (b) acceleration or (c) deceleration lane Same violation with accident	85/3 100+MAA/3
1013	No driving in passing lane of a highway if the speed limit is 65 mph or more unless passing	115/3

#### **SPEED REGULATIONS**

1101(1)	Too fast for existing conditions Same violation with accident	115/3 130+MAA/3
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1101(2)	Speeding 1-4 MPH over posed limit Same violation with accident	75/0 90+MAA/0
1101(2)	Speeding 1-4 MPH over posted limit in school or construction zone Same violation with accident	135/0 165+MAA/0
1101(2)	Speeding 5-9 MPH over posted limit Same violation with accident	85/1 100+MAA/1
1101(2)	Speeding 5-9 MPH over posted limit in school or construction zone Same violation with accident	155/1 185+MAA/1
1101(2)	Speeding 10-19 MPH over the posted limit Same violation with accident	150/4 165+MAA/4
1101(2)	Speeding 10-19 MPH over posted limit in school or construction zone Same violation with accident	285/4 315+MAA/4
1101(2)	Speeding 20-24 MPH over the posted limit Same violation with accident	215/6 315+MAA/6
1101(2)	Speeding 20+ MPH over posted limit in school or construction zone Same violation with accident	Court/6 Court+MAA/6
1101(2)	Speeding 25-39 MPH over the posted limit Same violation with accident	Court/6 Court+100 +MAA/6
1101(2)	Speeding 40 or more MPH over the posted limit Same violation with accident	Court/12 Court+125 +MAA/12
1101(3)	Special Hazards due to pedestrian, traffic, weather, or highway conditions (too fast for otherwise lawful speed) Same violation with accident	130/3 145+MAA/3
1103	Impeding normal flow of traffic Same violation with accident	75/3 90+MAA/3
1104	Speed limits on elevated structures	115/3
1105(1)	Speed and/or acceleration contests Same violation with accident	Court/12 Court+250+ MAA/12



1105(2)	Exhibition of speed Same violation with accident	165/5 Court+250+ MAA/5
1105(3)(a)	Aid/abet speed and/or acceleration contest Same violation with accident	Court/12 Court+250+ MAA/12
1105(8)(a)	Removal of immobilization device	Court/5

#### OTHER OFFENSES

1401	Reckless driving Same violation with accident	Court/8 Court+250+ MAA/8
1402(1)	Careless driving Same violation with accident	Court/4 Court+MAA/4
1402(2)	Careless driving with serious bodily injury or death	Court/4or12 Court+MAA /4or12
1403	Following too close to a fire apparatus Same violation with accident	75/3 90+MAA/3
1404	Crossing fire hose	60/0
1405	Riding in trailer	75/0
1406(1)(a)	Deposited foreign matter on street/highway likely to injure Same violation with accident *If foreign matter is human waste	100/0 115+MAA/0 Court/0
1406(1)(b)	Depositing lighted cigarette, cigar, match, or other burning material on street/highway Same violation with accident	Court/0 Court+MAA/0
1406(2)	Dropped or permitted to be dropped foreign matter or burning material and did not immediately have removed Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
1406(3)	Failure to remove glass or other injurious substance while removing wrecked or damaged vehicle	100/0
1406(4)	Construction/excavation on highway prohibited without permit	Court/0

1406(5)(b)(I)	Any person who violates any provision of paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of this section commits a misdemeanor	Court/0
1406(5)(b)(II)	Any person who throws or deposits a container of human waste upon or along any highway	Court/0
1407	Spilling loads on highway prohibited Same violation with accident	100/0 115+MAA/0
1407.5(2)	Vehicle driven on street or highway without required splash guards	100/0
1408	Operation of motor vehicle on City property	Court/0
1409(1)	Operating or permitting operation of motor vehicle or low power scooter without insurance	Court/4
1409(2)	Failure to have police or certificate of self-insurance in force and effect while operating a motor vehicle or low power scooter	Court/4
1409(3)	Failure to present evidence of insurance/ motor vehicle or low power scooter <b>(No jurisdiction in Municipal Court if property damage or injury)</b>	Court/4
1410.5	Providing false evidence of proof of motor vehicle insurance	Court/0
1411	Use of earphones while driving	75/0
1412(3)	Carrying more persons than bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle is designed to carry	50/0
1412(4)	Person(s) on bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle attaching to vehicle on roadway Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
1412(5)	Bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle failed to ride in right hand lane	50/0
1412(6)	Failure to ride bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle in single file	50/0
1412(7)	Failure to ride bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle with at least one hand	50/0
1412(8)	Improper left turn while riding bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle in roadway	50/0
1412(9)	Bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle failure to signal/improper signal	50/0

1412(10)(a)	Bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle failure to yield and/or give audible signal to pedestrians on sidewalk, or crosswalk, or crossing roadway	50/0
1412(10)(b)	Riding bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle on sidewalks where prohibited Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
1412(10)(c)	Riding or walking bicycle or electrical assisted bicycle along sidewalk/ pathway/across a roadway/ on crosswalk shall have all rights as applicable to pedestrians	50/0
1412(10)(d)	Rider failed to dismount bicycle before entering roadway from a sidewalk Same violation with accident	50/0 65+MAA/0
1412(11)	Improper parking of bicycle where impeding pedestrian or motor vehicle traffic	50/0
1413	Eluding or attempting to elude a police officer Same violation with accident	Court/12 Court+330+ MAA/12
1414	Use of dyed fuel on highway prohibited	1 <sup>st</sup> offense - 500/0 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense - 1000/0 3 <sup>rd</sup> offense - 1000/0
1415	Radar jamming devices prohibited	\$150/0
1416	Limitations on backing (public and private property) Same violation with accident	60/2 75+MAA/2
1416.5	Failure to present valid transit pass or coupon	75/0
1417	Opening and closing vehicle doors Same violation with accident	60/0 75+MAA/0
1418	Starting from a parked position when not safe Same violation with accident	60/3 75+MAA/3

#### MOTORCYCLES

1502	Improper riding on motorcycle Same violation with accident	60/3 75+MAA/3
1502(4.5)	Under 18 must wear a helmet	75/3

1503(1)	Depriving motorcycle of full use of lane Same violation with accident	60/3 75+MAA/3
1503(2)&(3)	Motorcycle shall not pass vehicle in same lane or operate motorcycle between lanes of traffic Same violation with accident	60/3 75+MAA/3
1503(4)	Motorcycles operated more than 2 abreast in a single lane Same violation with accident	60/3 75+MAA/3
1503(6)	Riding motorcycle on other than street or roadway without permission	60/0
1504	Person on motorcycle clung to another vehicle Same violation with accident	60/3 75+MAA/3

#### **PENALTIES AND PROCEDURES**

1703	Aiding and abetting parties to a crime Same violation with accident	Court/0 Court+300+ MAA/0
1704	Offenses by person(s) controlling vehicles Unlawful use of vehicle	Court/0
1716	Failure to obey summons/notice	Court/0
1716(4)(a)(i)	Parent/Legal Guardian must appear	\$50/0

#### **SCHOOL BUSES**

1902	Failure of school bus driver to complete training	Court/0
1903(1)(a)	Failure to stop for school bus Same violation with accident	Court/6 Court+MAA/6
1903(2)(b)(i)	Failure of school bus to activate warning lights	Court/2
1903(5)	School bus driver improperly stopped Same violation with accident	75/3 Court+MAA/3